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## Question Paper Code: X 20429

## B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2020 Seventh Semester Electronics and Communication Engineering EC 6014 – COGNITIVE RADIO (Regulations 2013)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

## Answer ALL questions

 $PART - A \qquad (10 \times 2 = 20 Marks)$ 

- 1. What are the tradeoffs required in SDR?
- 2. List out the potential benefits of SDR.
- 3. Draw the topology of SDR.
- 4. What do you mean by Virtual machine and Middleware?
- 5. What are the architecture goals of SDR?
- 6. What are the challenges in CR?
- 7. Describe any two design rules of cognitive radio.
- 8. Mention the parameters of cognition function.
- 9. Define spectrum handoff.
- 10. Differentiate Centralized and Distributed inter-network spectrum sharing.

PART – B (5×13=65 Marks)

11. a) i) Analyze the evolution of SDR software architecture.

ii) Describe about the functional model of SDR in detail.

(OR)

b) Point out how technology tradeoffs takes place in software defined radio. (13)

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12.	a) i) What is the protocol stack of SDR?	<b>(7)</b>
	ii) Explain the basic hardware architecture of a modern SDR.	<b>(6)</b>
	(OR)	
	b) Explain the interfaces used in plug and play modules.	(13)
13.	a) i) Explain the framework for self aware cognitive radios in detail.	<b>(7)</b>
	ii) Sketch and explain the cognitive behavior model in detail.	<b>(6)</b>
	(OR)	
	b) What are the primary concepts of location and environment aware cognitive radio? Explain with neat architecture.	(13)
14.	a) Elaborate the design rules which includes the functional component interfaces.	(13)
	(OR)	
	b) Sketch the cognitive cycle model and explain the function of each block.	(13)
15.	a) Mention the functions of cognitive radios in XG network.	(13)
	(OR)	
	b) i) Assess the XG network functions with diagram.	<b>(7)</b>
	ii) Relate the concept of cooperative in spectrum sharing.	(6)
	PART – C (1×15=15 Mar	ks)
16.	a) Discuss about Typical Cognitive Radio Applications.	(15)
	(OR)	
	b) With the help of a case study, explain about range accuracy adaptation.	(15)